



Powering a zero carbon Oxford

Tim Rose, Programme Manager Energy Superhub Oxford

Pivot Power



Climate Emergency Declared 2019

Oxford Net Zero by 2040

Zero Emissions Zone 2022



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IUK 'Prospering from the Energy Revolution' (PFER)



PFER – Smart Local Energy Systems

Demonstrators x3

Detailed Design Projects x 20+



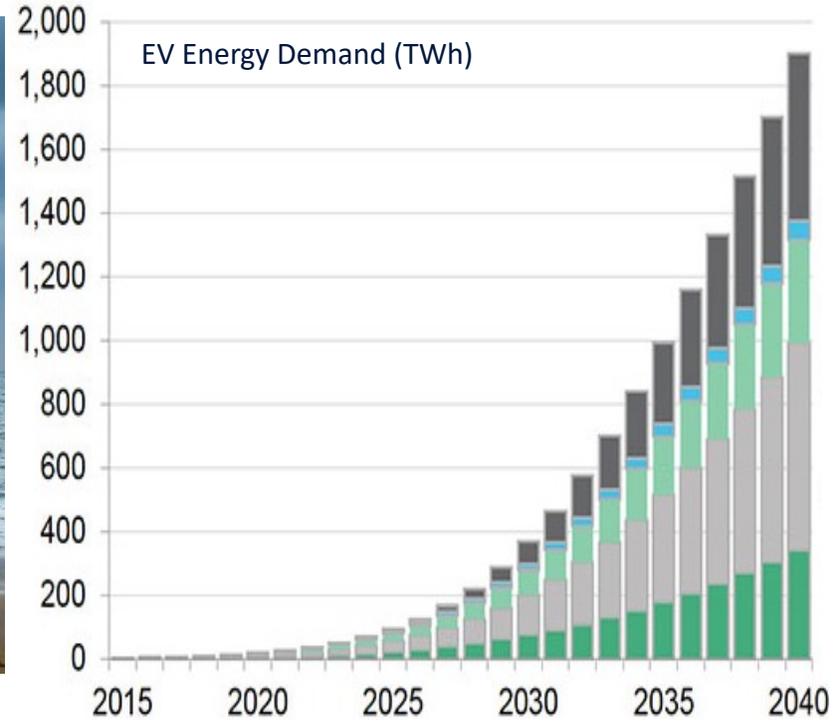
Grid Stability



Grid Stability



EV Infrastructure

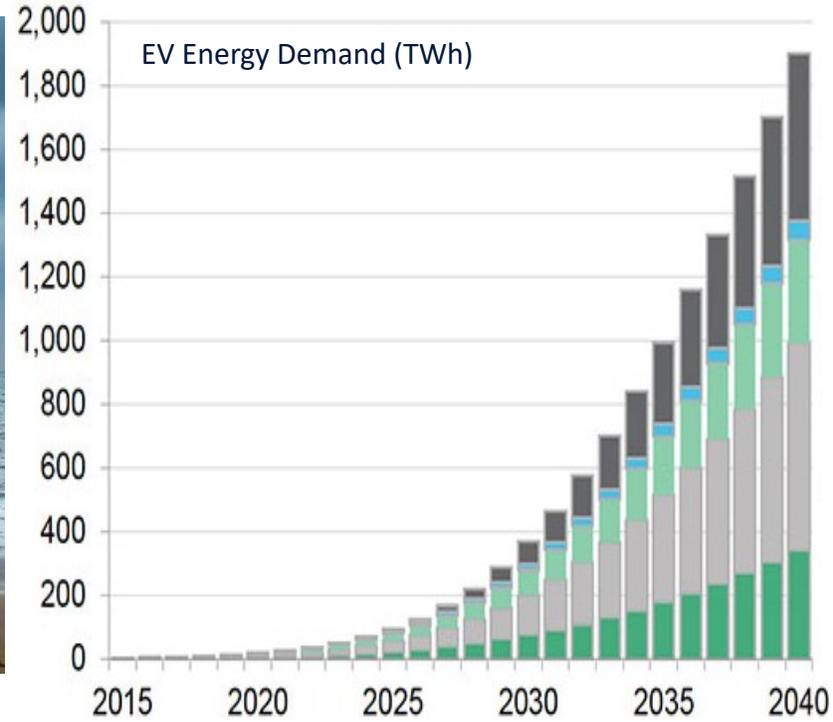


Source: BNEF

Grid Stability



EV Infrastructure



Source: BNEF

Inefficient Heating



What is Energy Superhub Oxford?

Energy Superhub Oxford (ESO) is a world-first project pioneering an integrated approach to decarbonising power, transport and heat to accelerate Oxford's journey to zero carbon.

It will showcase a powerful network of:

- hybrid battery energy storage
- rapid electric vehicle charging
- low carbon heating, and
- smart energy management

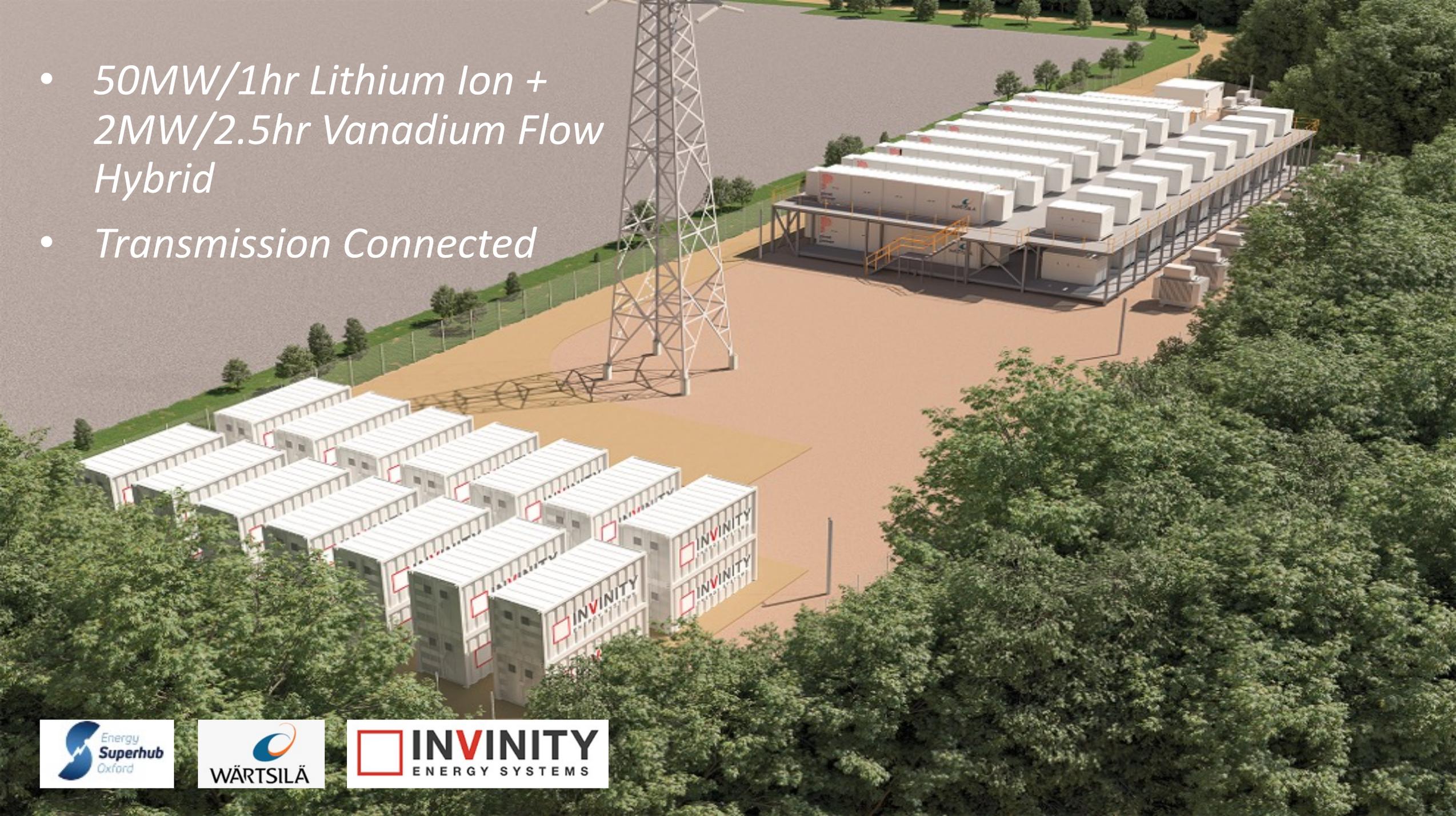
providing a model for cities around the world to cut carbon emissions and improve air quality.

*Target CO₂ Savings -
10,000 tonnes yr 1,
25,000 tonnes p/a by
2032*

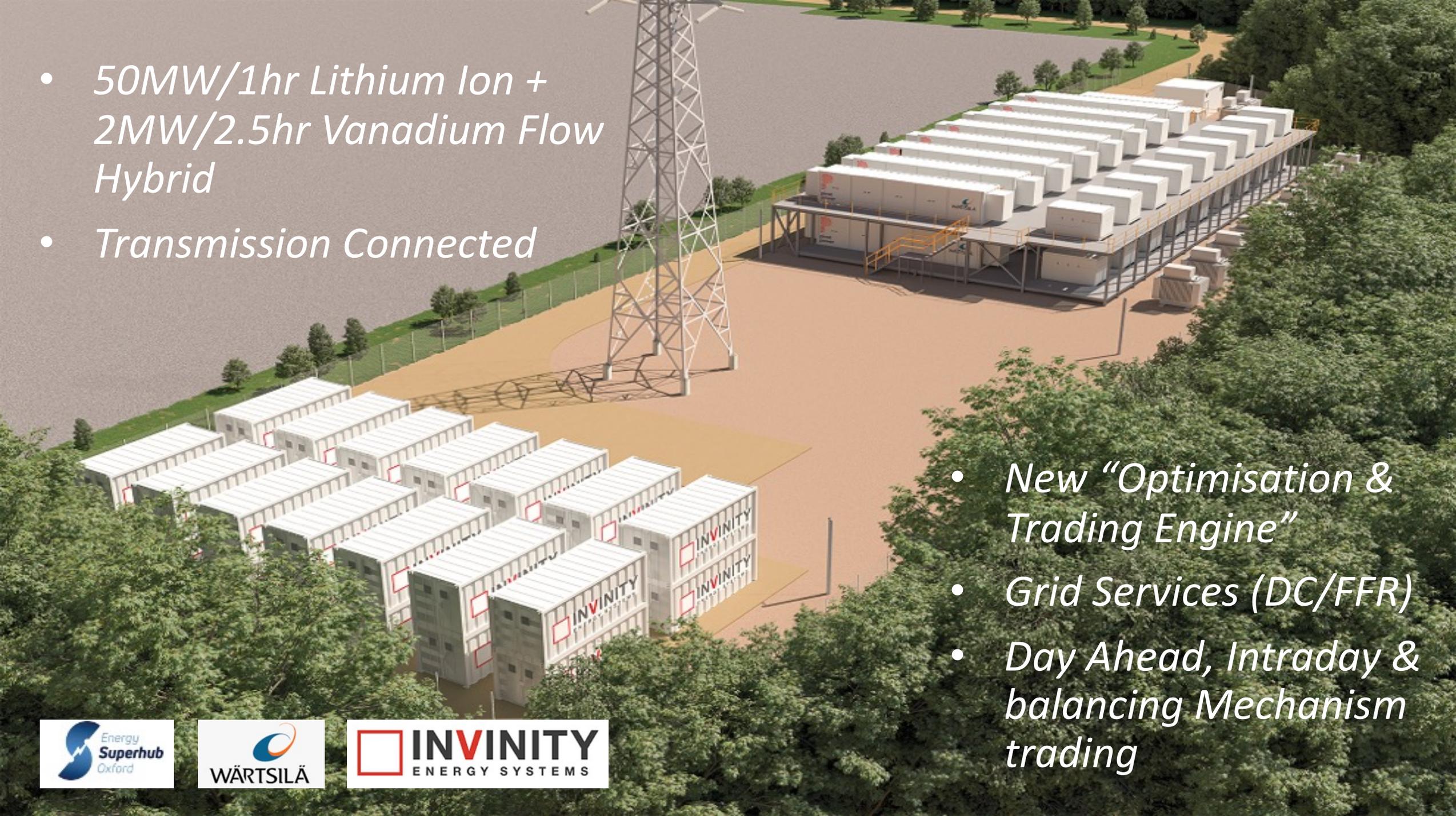




- *50MW/1hr Lithium Ion +
2MW/2.5hr Vanadium Flow
Hybrid*
- *Transmission Connected*



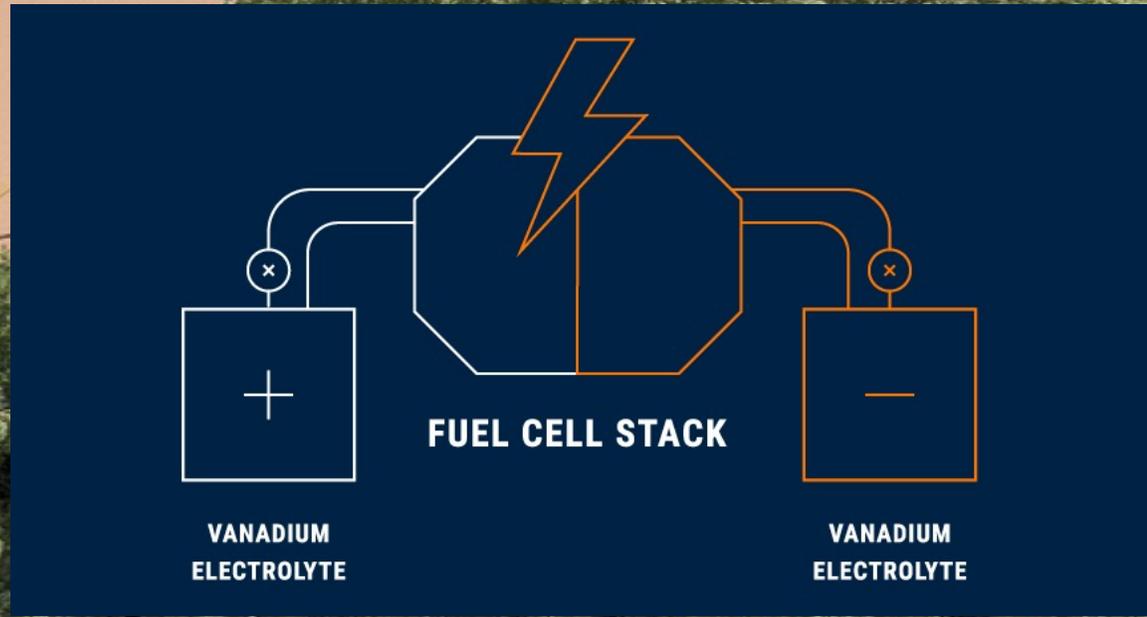
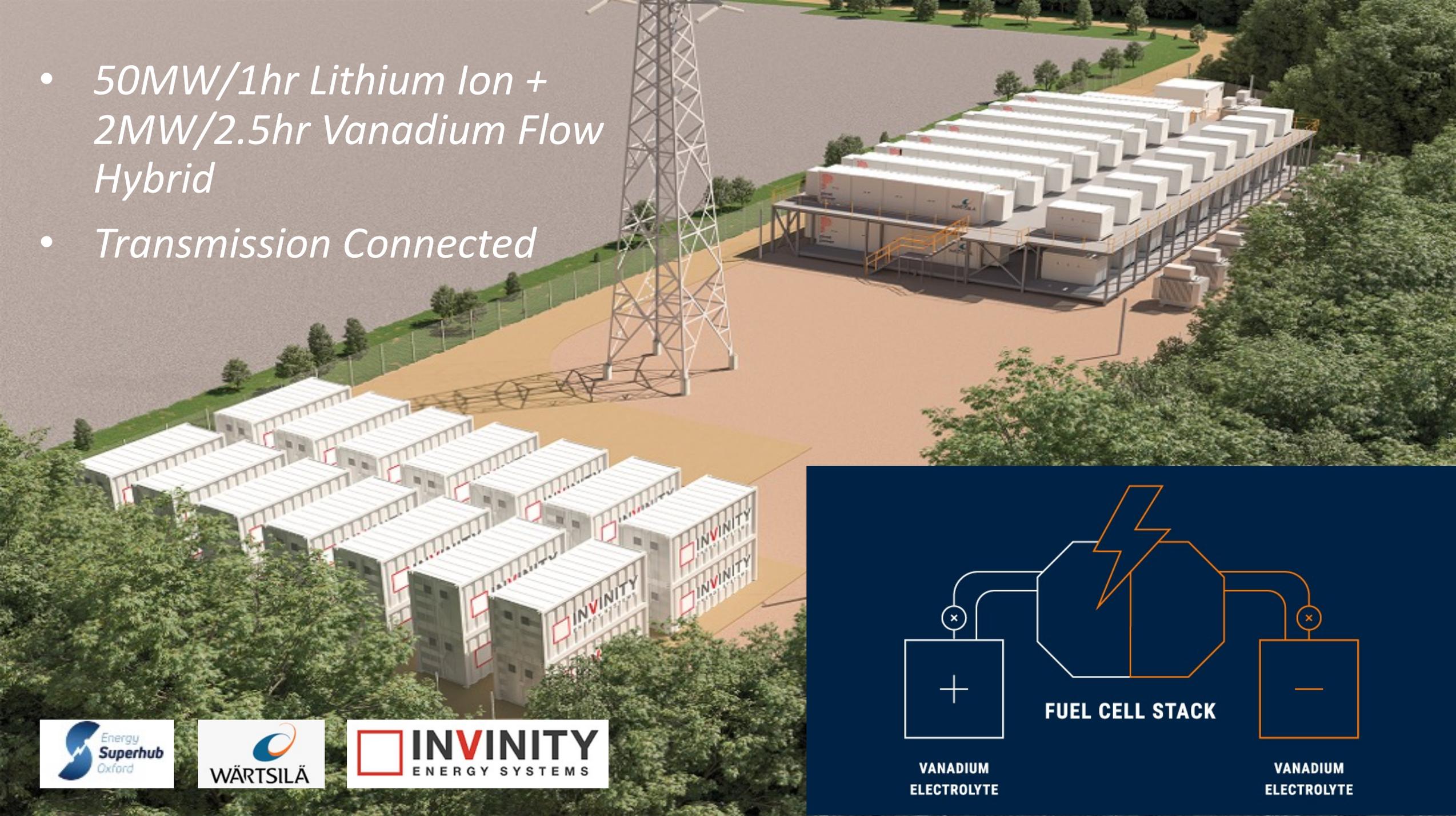
- *50MW/1hr Lithium Ion + 2MW/2.5hr Vanadium Flow Hybrid*
- *Transmission Connected*



- *New “Optimisation & Trading Engine”*
- *Grid Services (DC/FFR)*
- *Day Ahead, Intraday & balancing Mechanism trading*

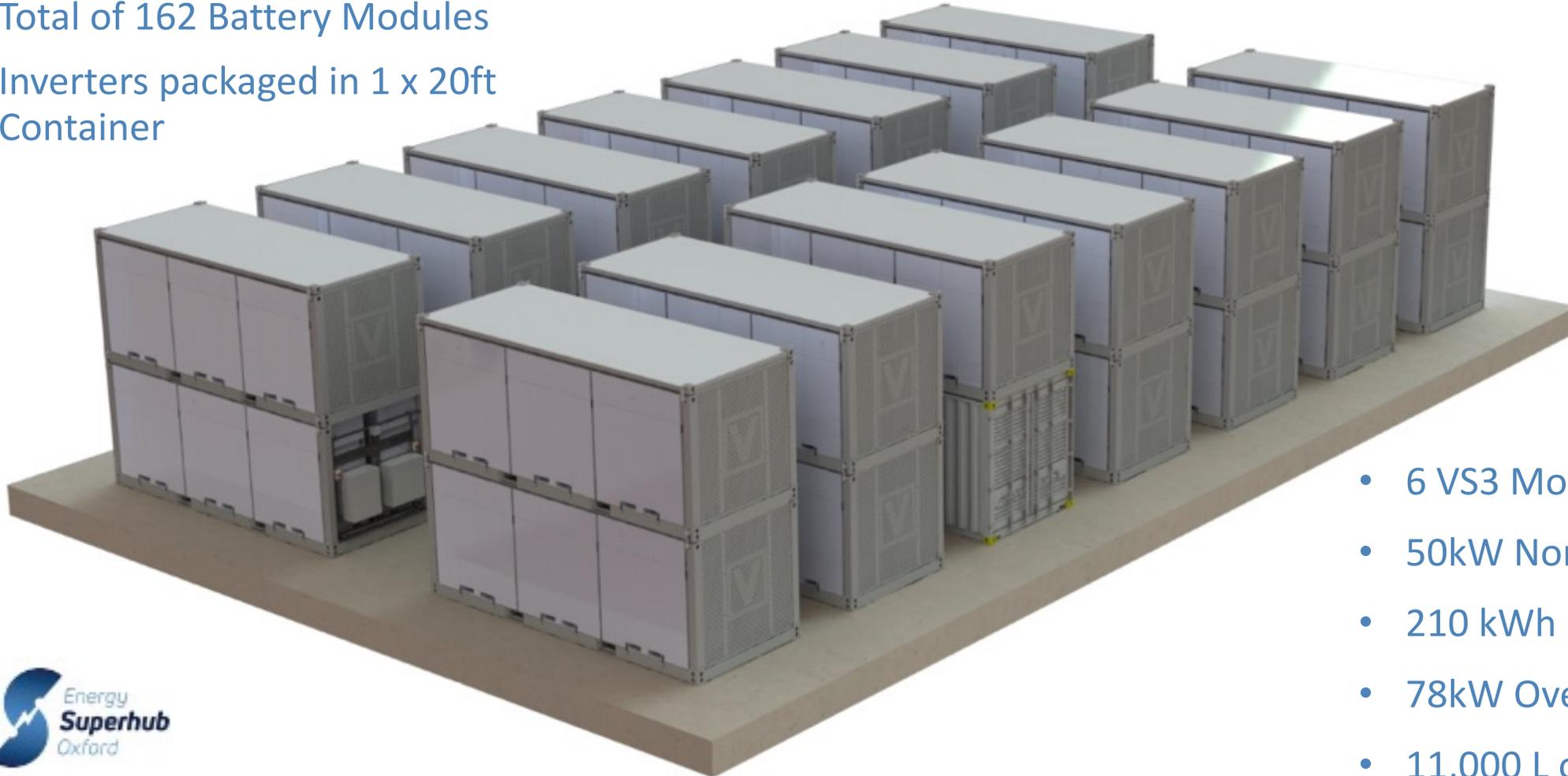


- *50MW/1hr Lithium Ion + 2MW/2.5hr Vanadium Flow Hybrid*
- *Transmission Connected*



Flow Battery Layout

- 27 x 20ft Battery Units, stacked on two levels
- Total of 162 Battery Modules
- Inverters packaged in 1 x 20ft Container



- 6 VS3 Modules per 20' unit
- 50kW Nominal Power
- 210 kWh Nominal Capacity
- 78kW Overdrive Power
- 11,000 L of V⁺ Electrolyte

Lithium Ion Battery

Commissioned and Live

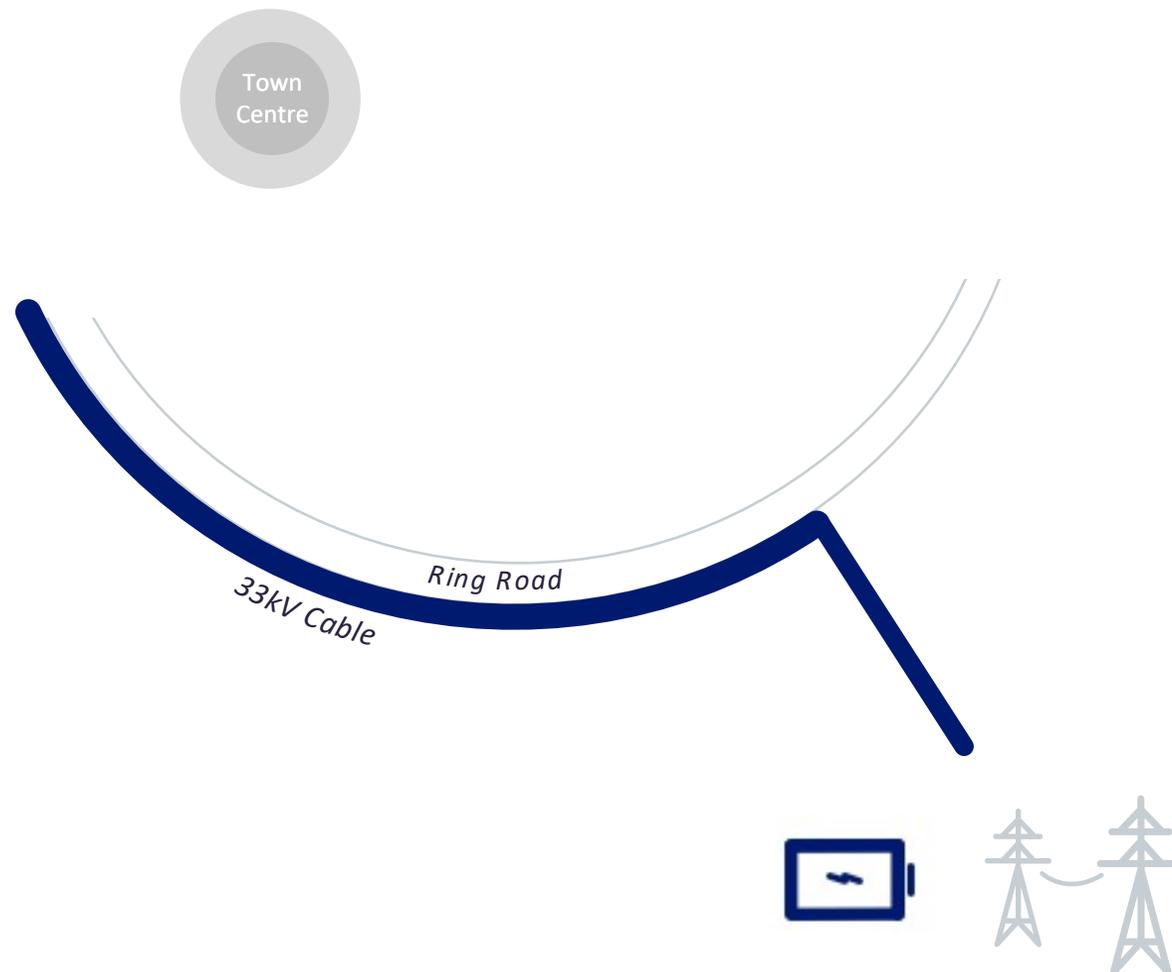
1st Transmission connected

1st Tertiary connection

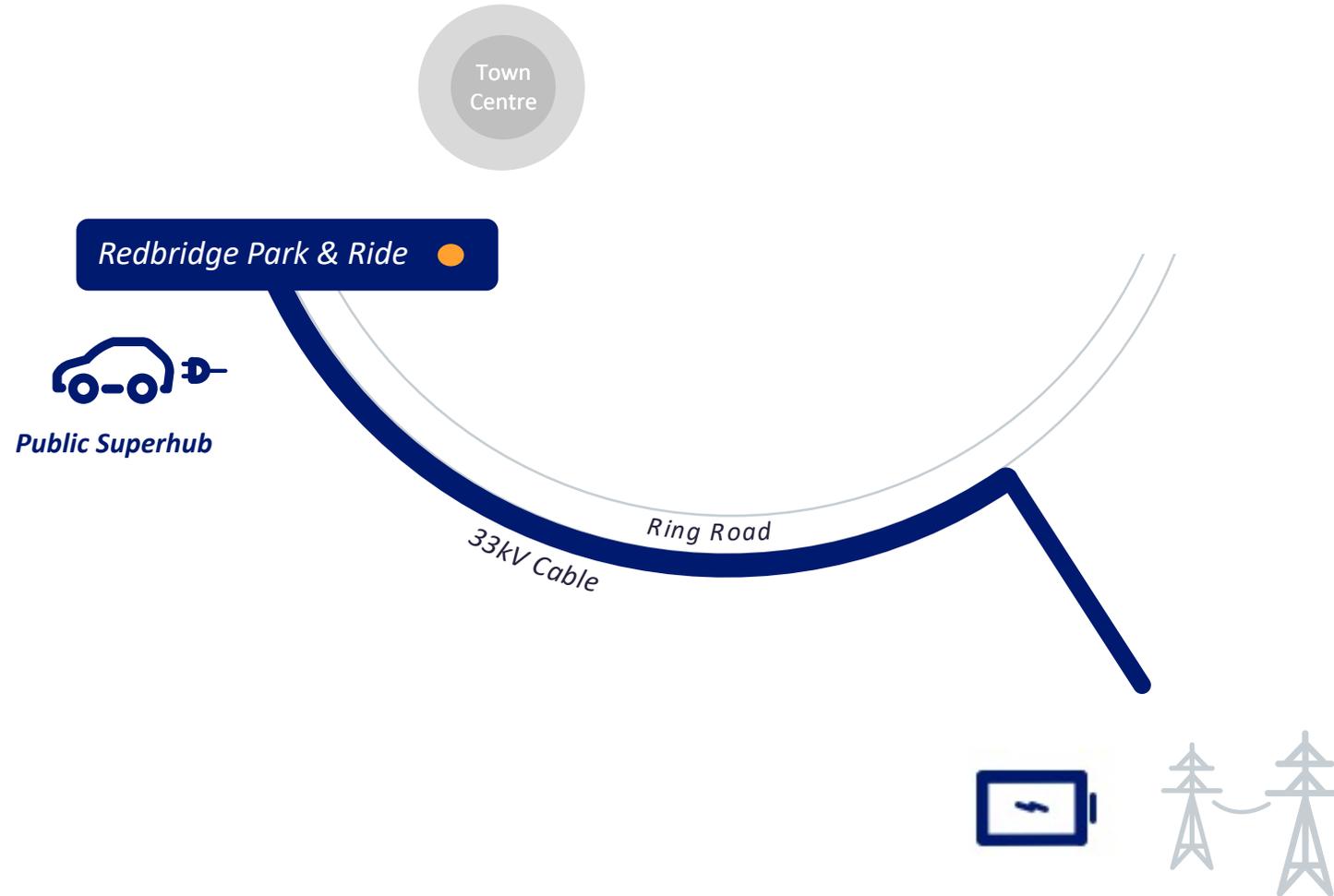
7000+ Samsung modules

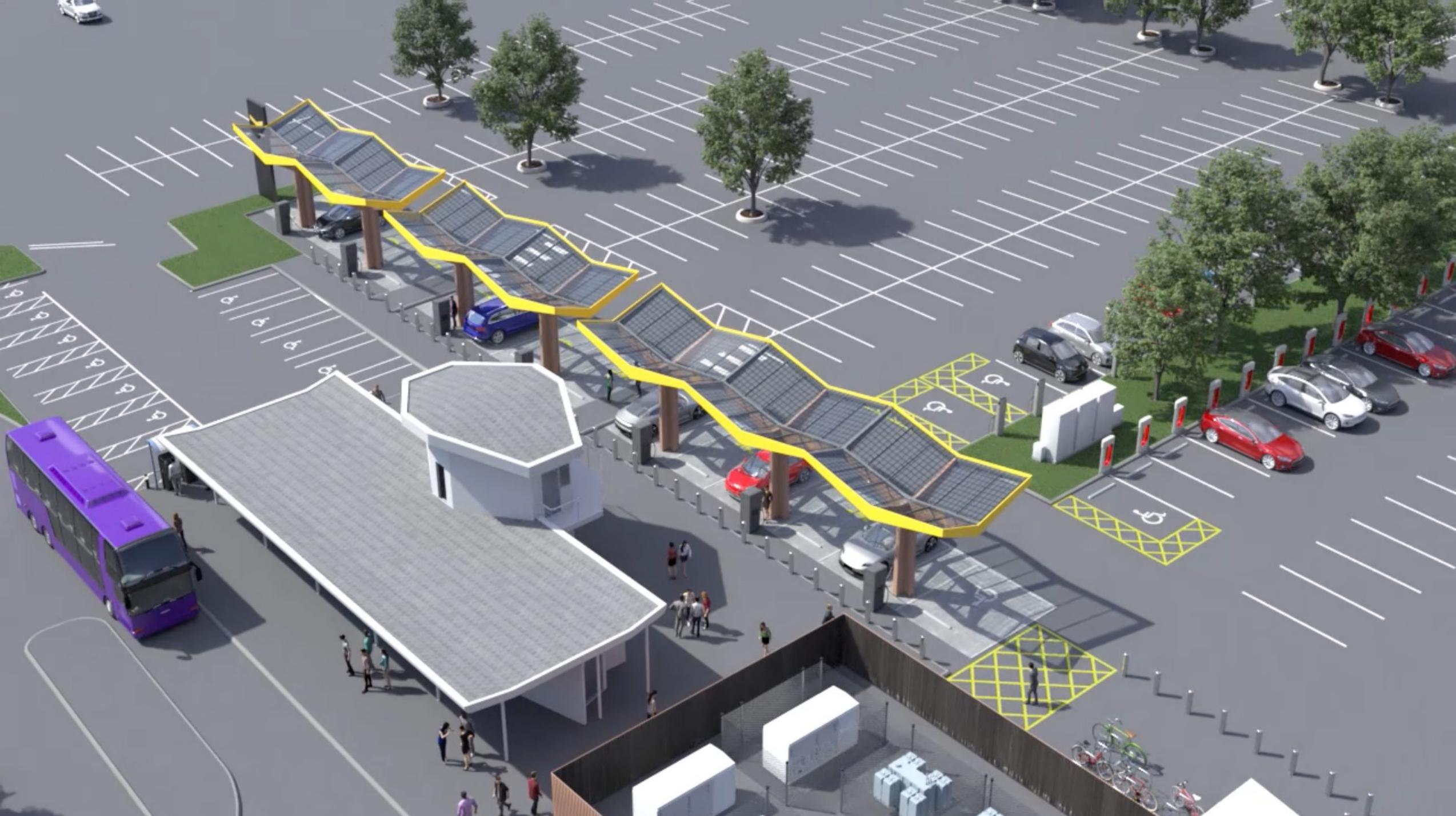


EV Network

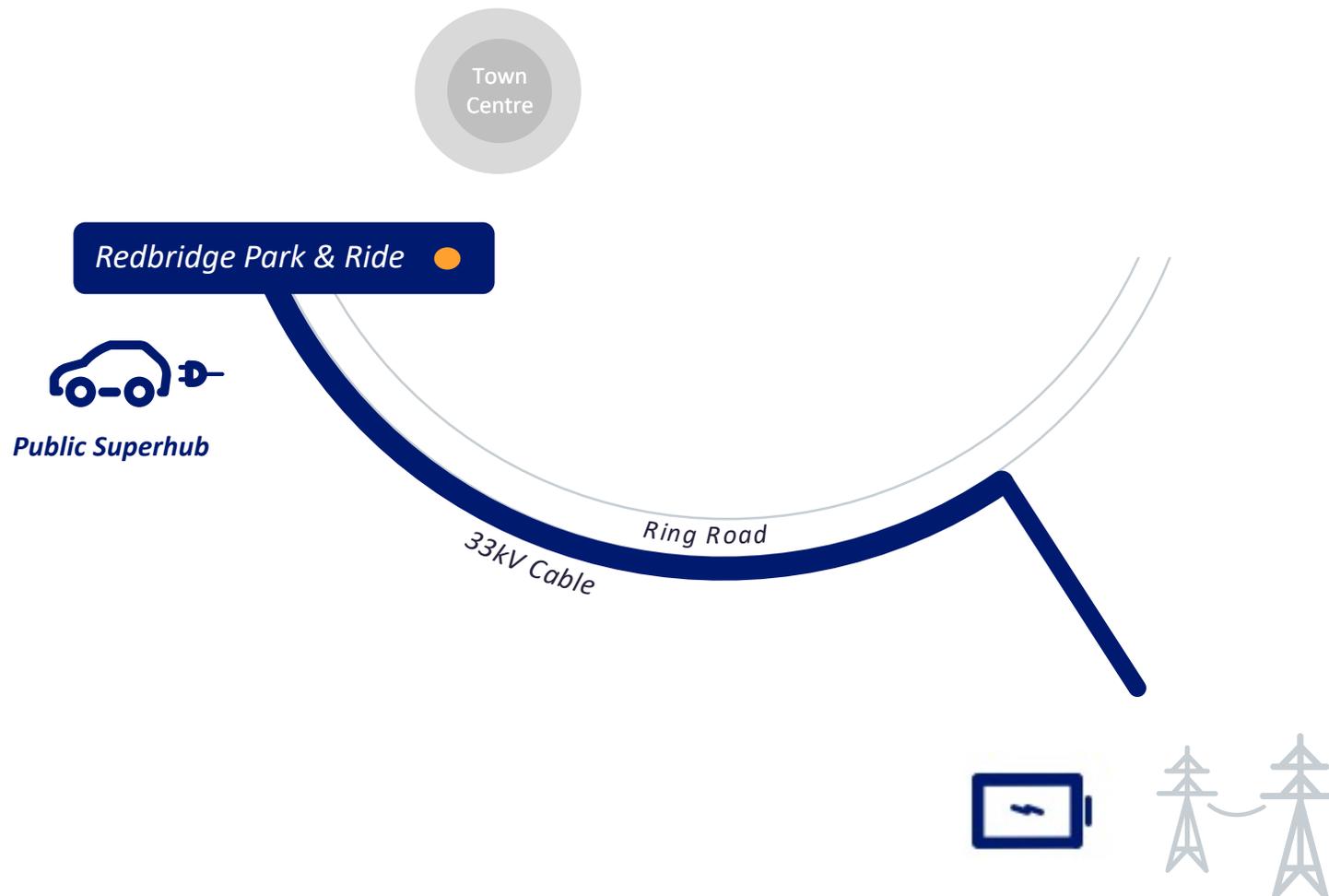


EV Network

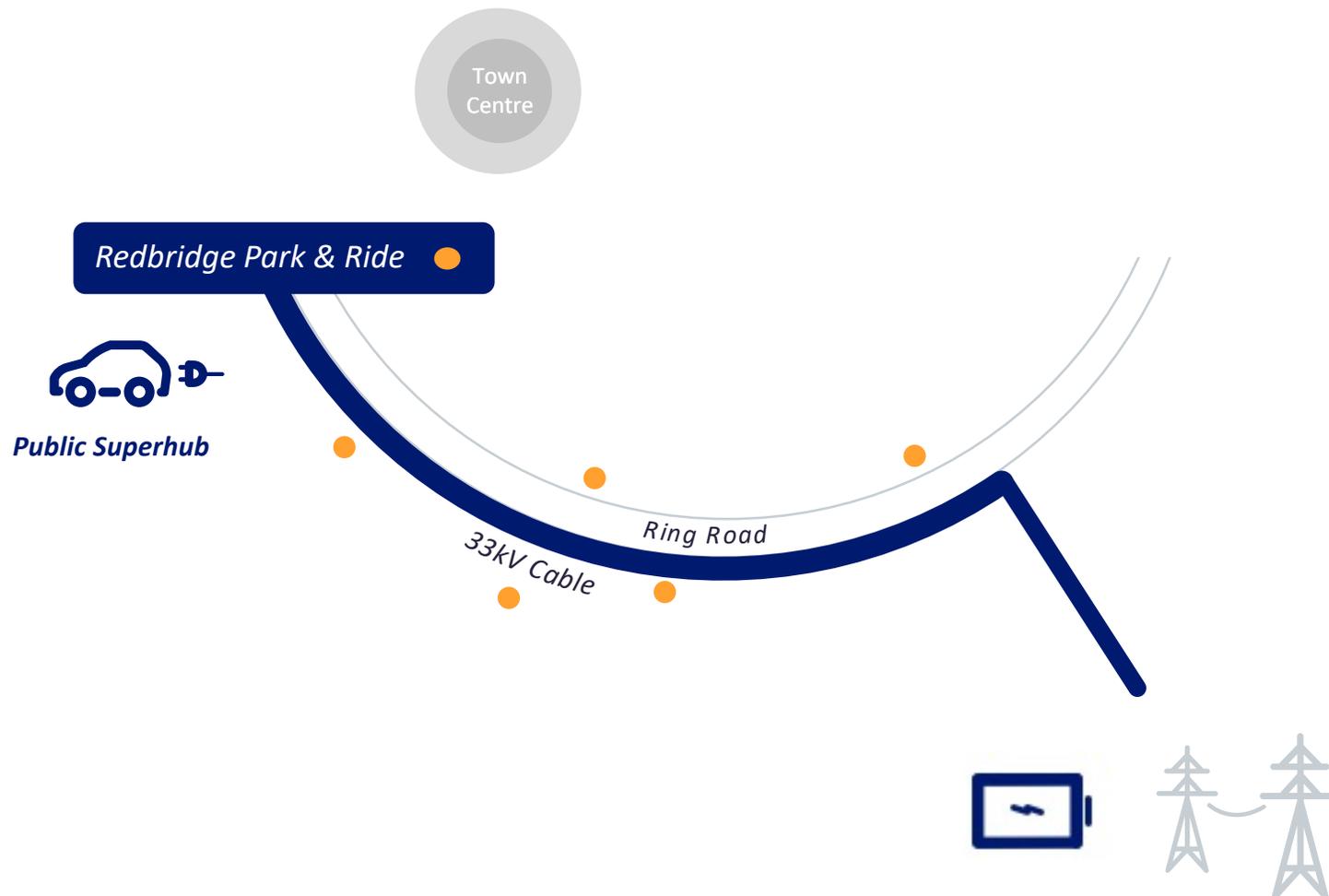




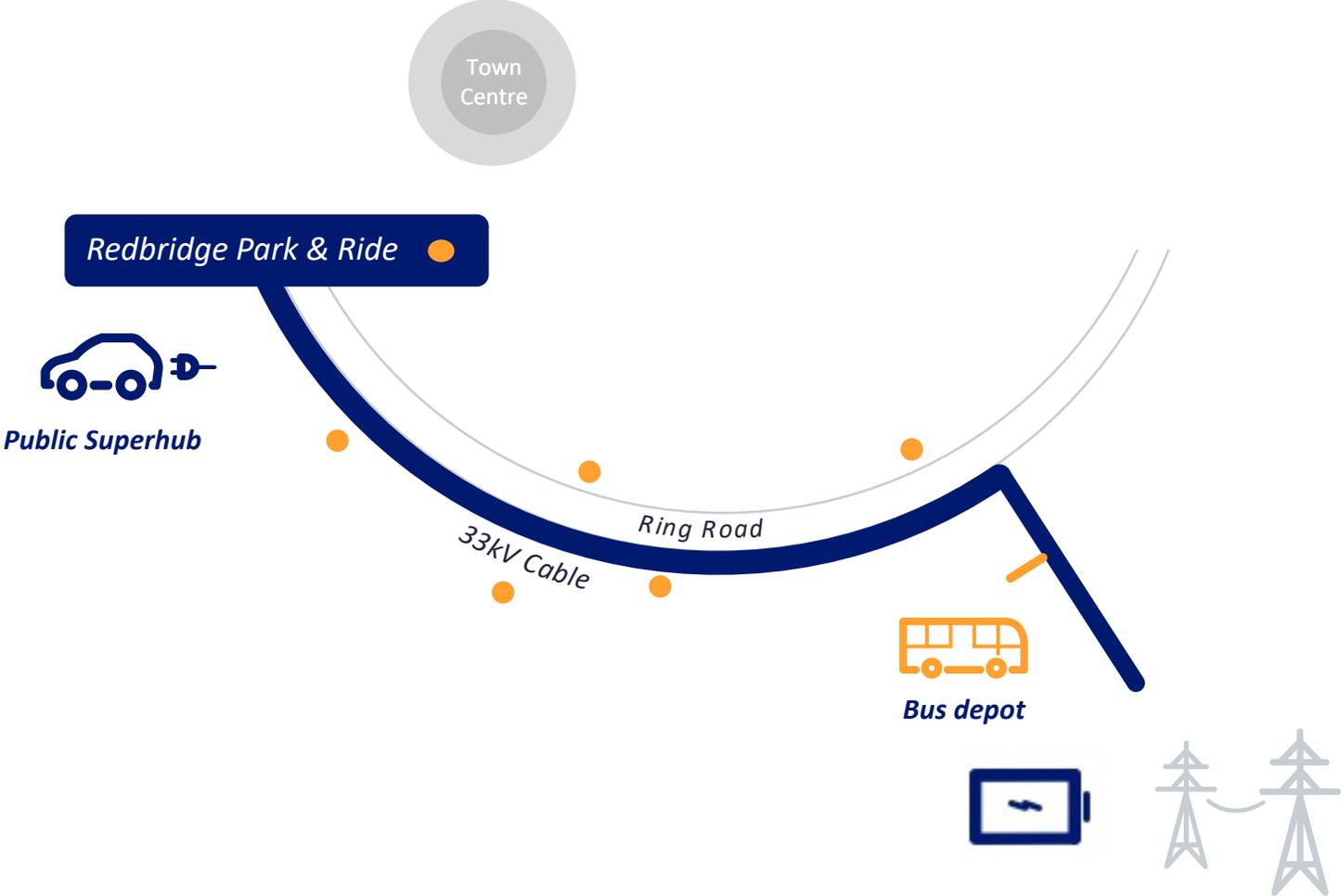
EV Network



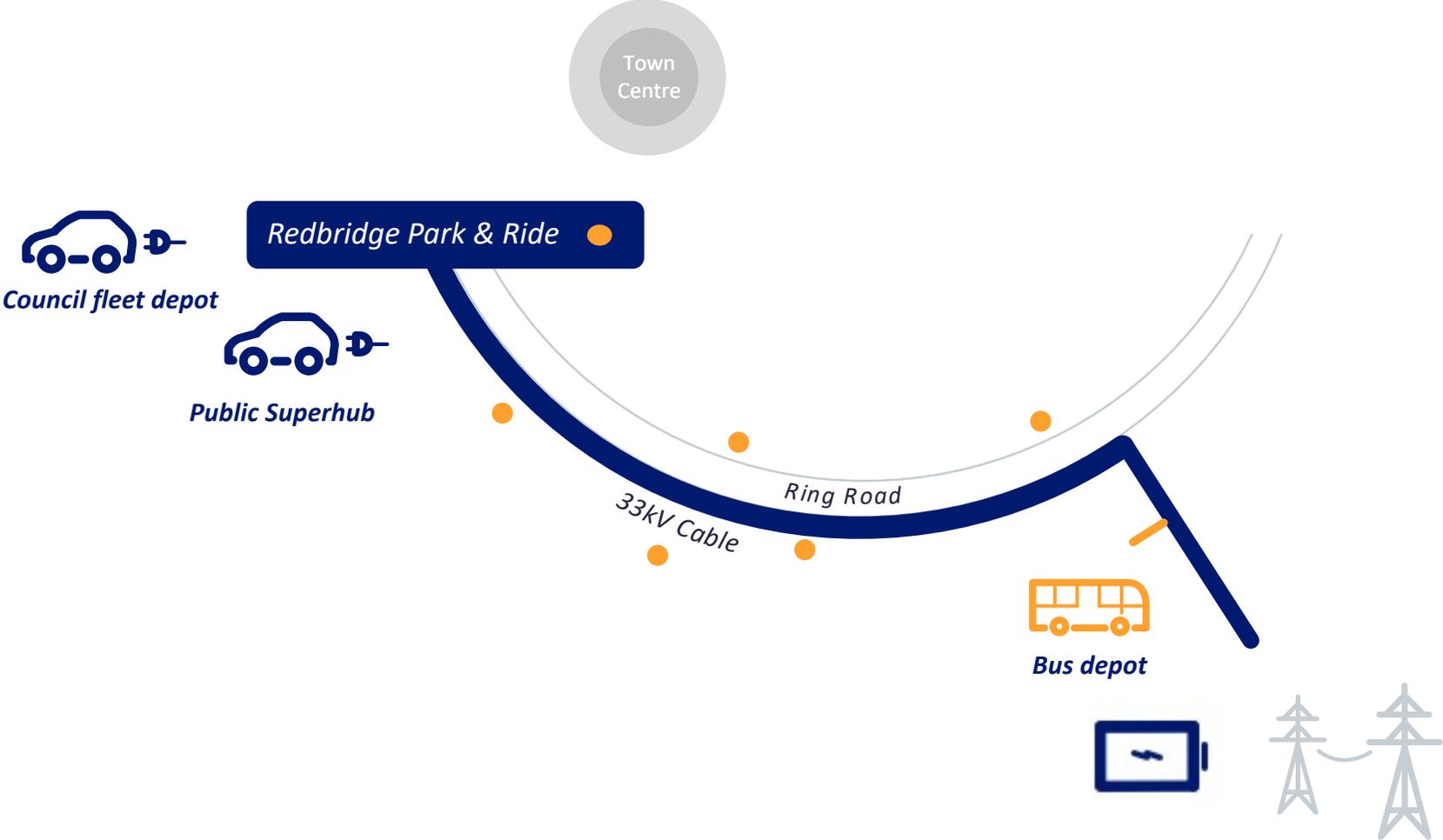
EV Network

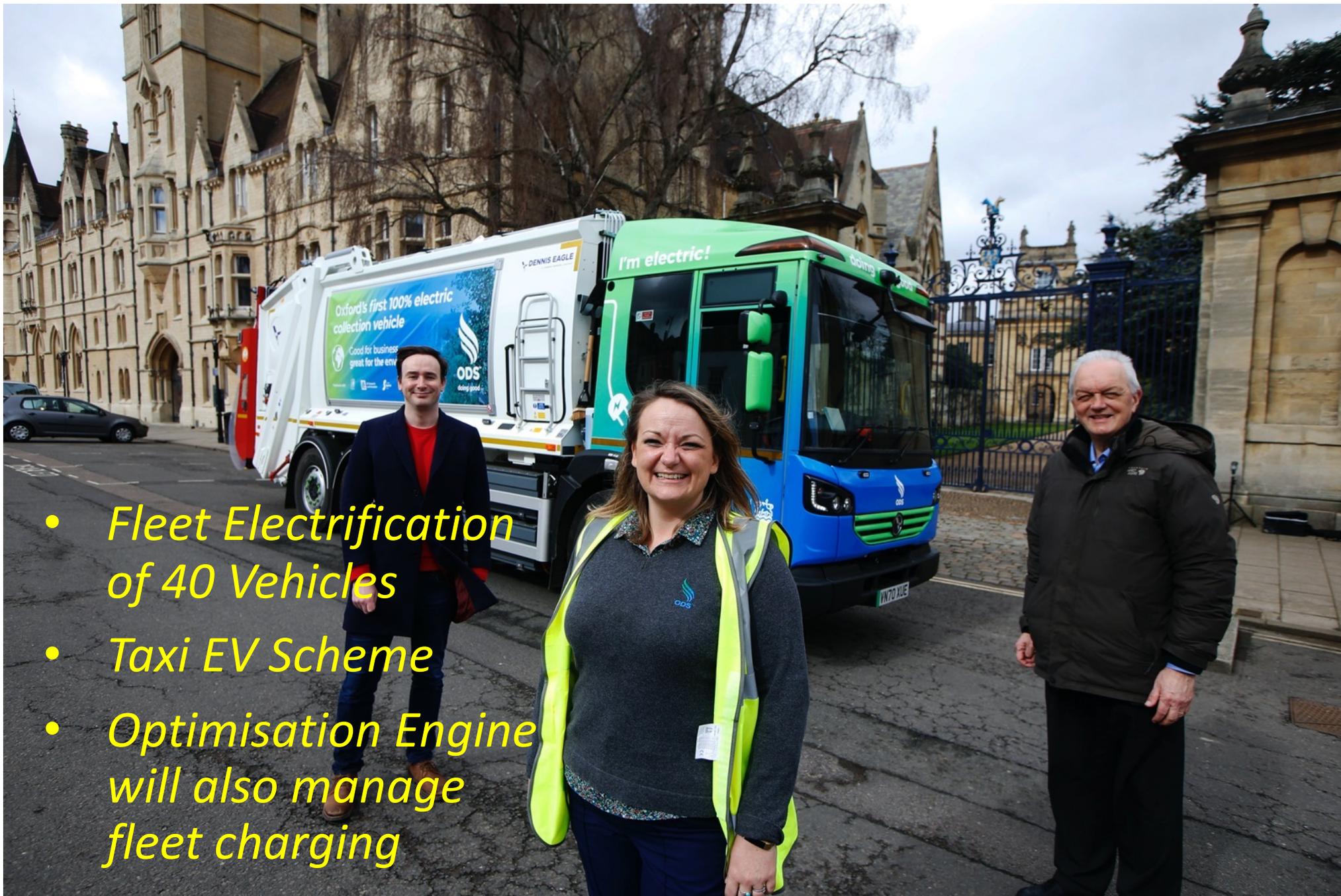


EV Network



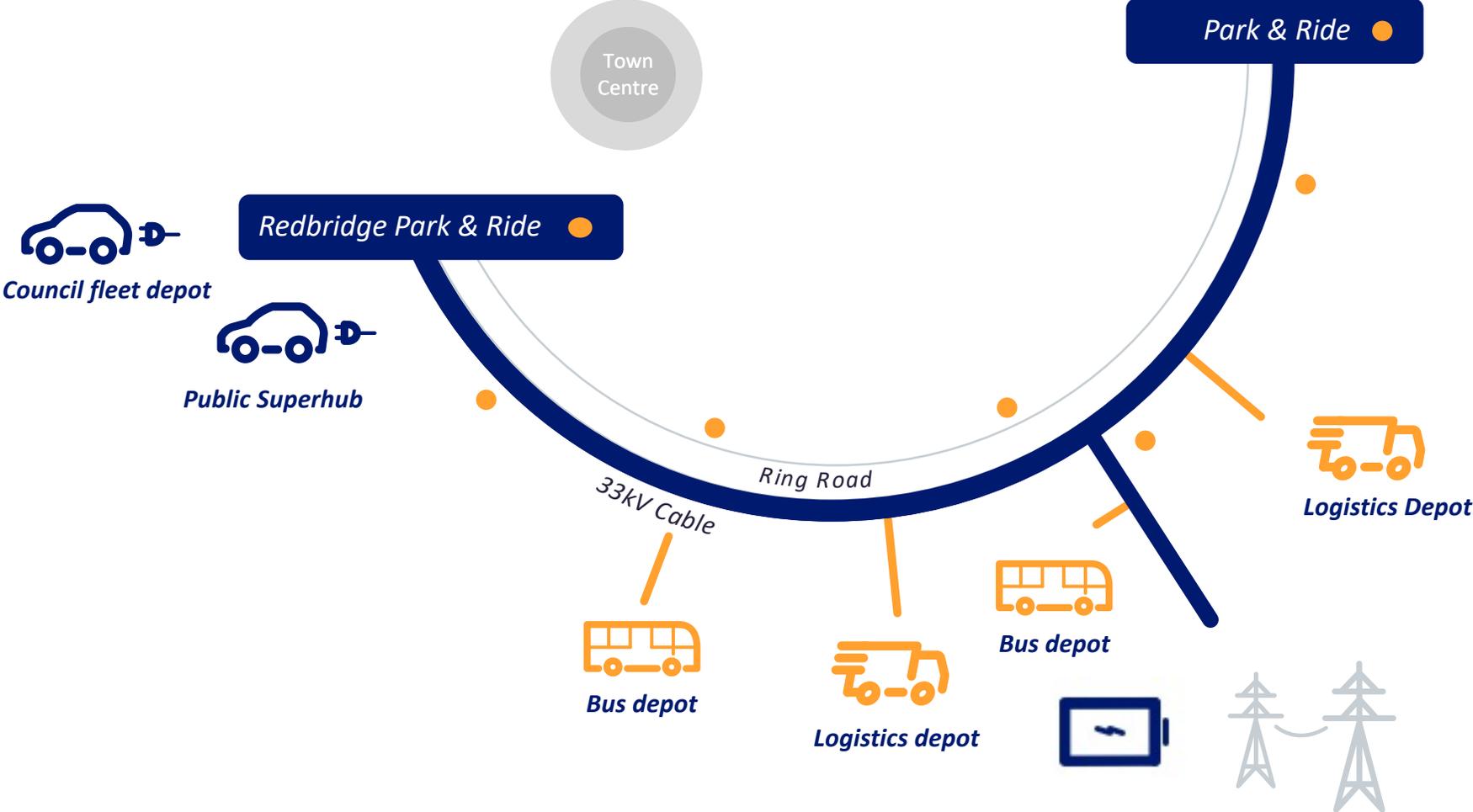
EV Network





- *Fleet Electrification of 40 Vehicles*
- *Taxi EV Scheme*
- *Optimisation Engine will also manage fleet charging*

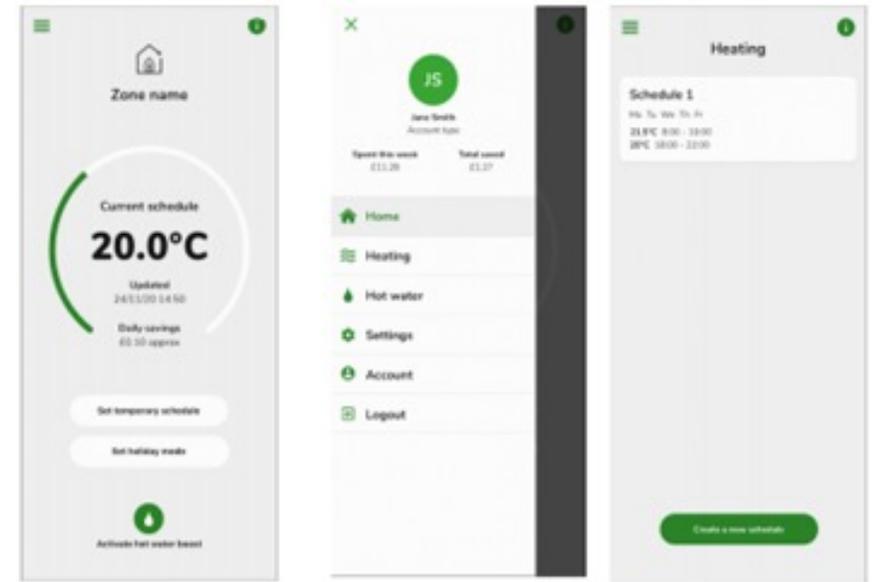
EV Network



Renewable Heat



Renewable Heat



- *Smart controls +*
 - *Load shifting +*
 - *Time of Use Tariffs*
- => Reduced network loads*

Renewable Heat

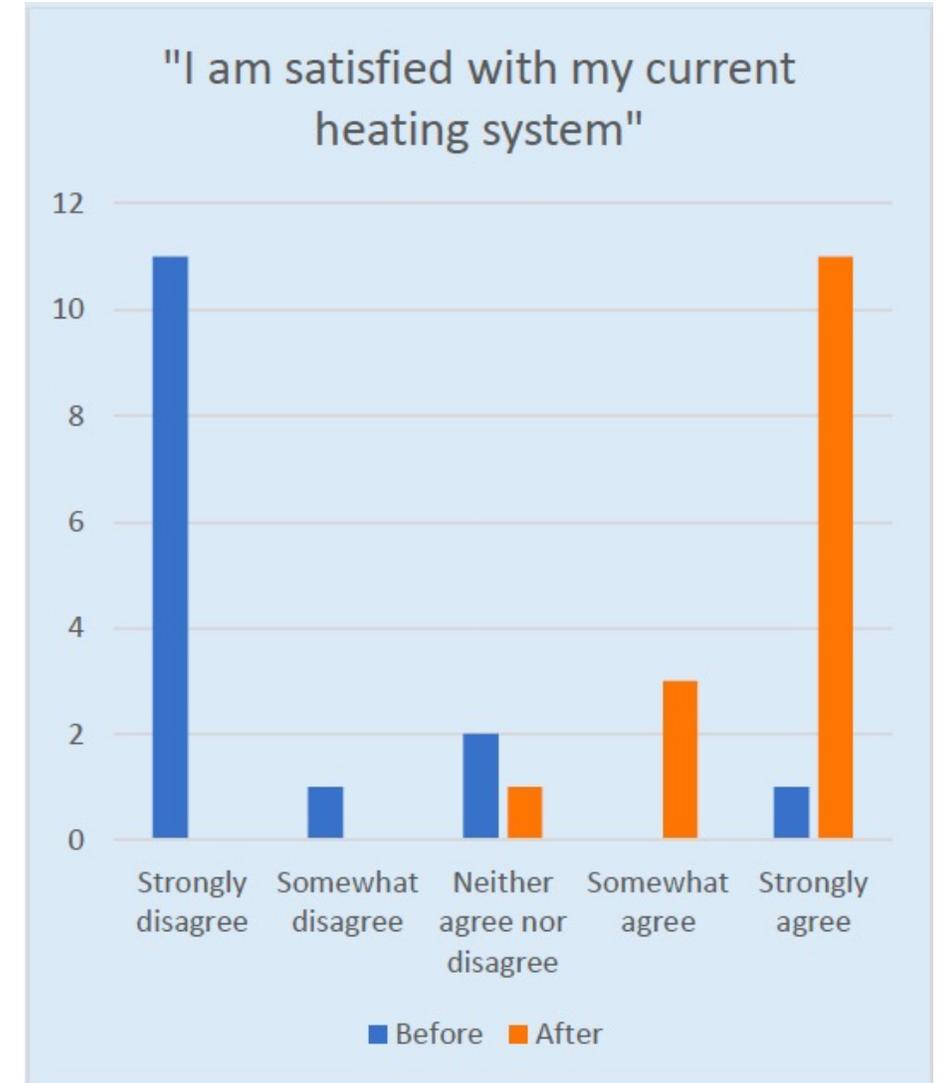


First 57 social housing properties installed & commissioned



Renewable Heat

- *Initial feedback from residents very positive*
- *Quantitative data starting to flow, allows individual property heating analysis*
- *Tariff switching recommendations have changed from Time of Use to nighttime tariff*

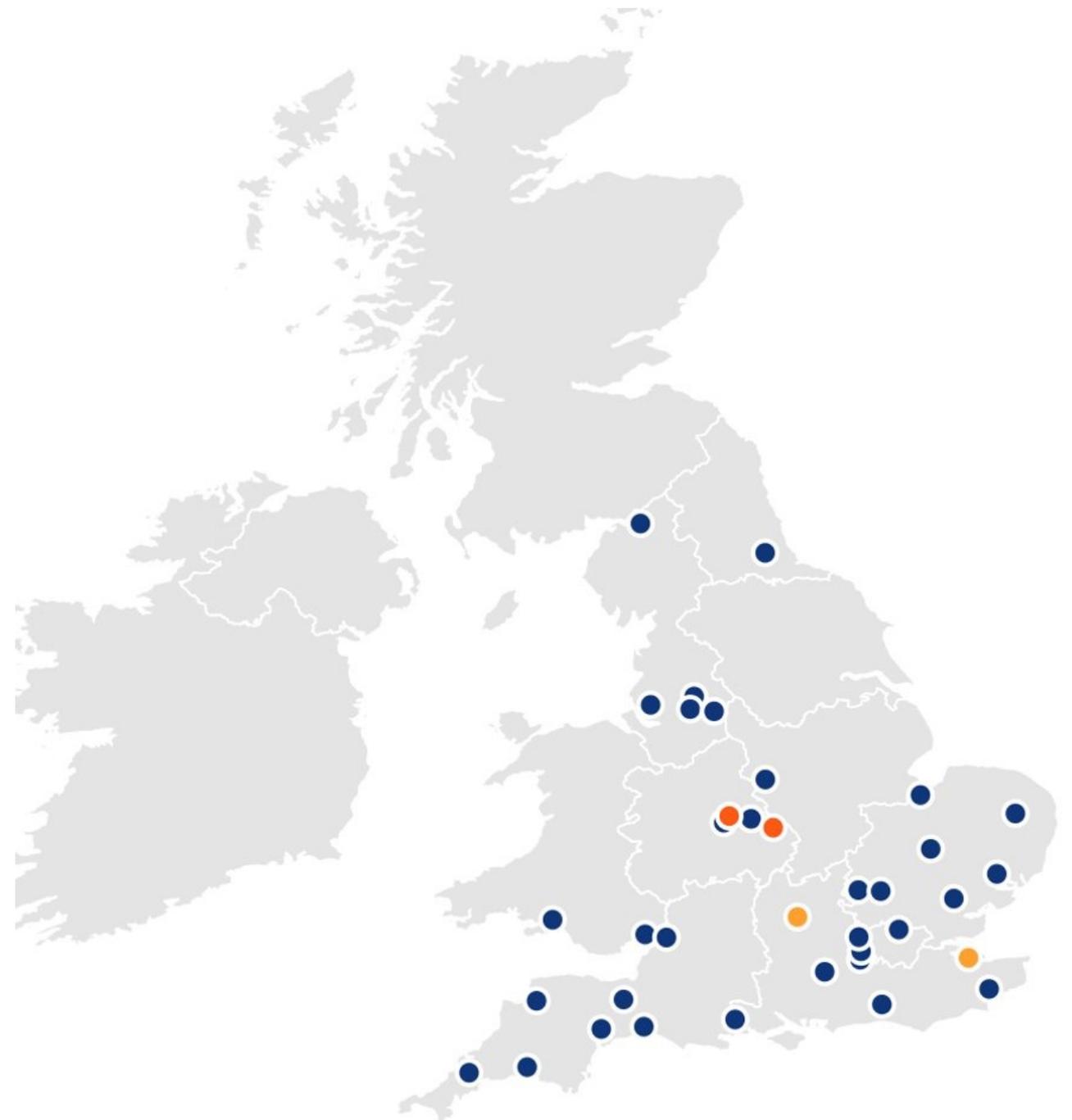


ESO Integration

- Objective of PFER & Smart local Energy Systems to maximise benefits between transport, heat and power
- Integration between Battery and EV Network at connection point
- Island Mode – catering for grid outages/maintenance
- OTE management of fleet charging as well as battery optimisation – initially simulated
- Heat is distribution network connected, separate optimisation system

Beyond Oxford...

- Up to 40 sites
- All direct National Grid connections
- Coventry & Birmingham batteries under construction
- Flexible Superhub structure



Challenges

- Regulatory regime not built to support innovation
- Ofgem Targeted Charging Review
- Removal of Renewable Heat Incentive
- Public procurement and legal processes
- Planning delays
- The unexpected... Covid etc.
- Energy market volatility and wholesale pricing impacts

Lessons Learned – The good stuff...

- IUK project oversight helpful including project governance
- Council support & ambition – critical full council buy-in from the start
- Team dynamics very strong
- Some technical & development challenges, but not a major driver of delays (flow aside)
- Huge amount of learning in battery procurement and construction, likewise cable route
- University and wider academic and local cleantech awareness
- Covid learning

Coming up...

- As assets go live, shift to data collection and evaluation
 - Oxford University – Social, environmental and technical
 - IUK evaluation partners
- Community Engagement
 - Local community awareness & uptake
 - Schools engagement



In Summary...

More Renewables



High Speed Charging



Clean Efficient Heat





Thank you

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